

THE TENSES

<u>TENSES</u>	<u>FORMS</u>	<u>EXAMPLES</u>		<u>SIGNAL WORDS</u>	
		Questions	aktive		passive
I. Simple present: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> regelmäßige Vorgänge Gewohnheiten Dauerzustände 	Infinitive He/she/it –s muss mit	Do you play? Does she play?	I read a lot, and I love books by Joanne Rowling	Puddle bottom Castle is visited by over 200,000 tourists every year	Always, often, sometimes, never first, then, ...
II. Present progressive: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> gerade ablaufende Vorgänge etwas für die Zukunft fest Geplantes 	Präsens von „be“ + ing-Form	Are you playing? Is she playing?	At the moment, I'm reading her new book.	It is being read at the moment.	Now, at the moment, still, ...
III. Simple past: Ereignisse, die zu einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt in der Vergangenheit stattfinden.	2 nd form / "ed"-Form	Did you play? Did she play?	I was very happy when I found her new book last week	It was built in 1077 and was used for over 700 years as the home of Paddle bottom family	Yesterday, ... (Zeitpunkt)
IV. Past progressive: zu einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt ablaufende Vorgänge	was / were + ing - Form	Were you visiting my aunt, when I bought it? Were they visiting my aunt, when I bought it?	I was visiting my aunt when I bought it.	When I was here a few days ago, a new airport was being built .	Als ich das gemacht habe, habe ich...
V. Present perfect <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Was irgendwann passiert ist Zustände, die von der Vergangenheit bis jetzt andauern 	Präsens von „have“ + past participle	Have you played? Has she played?	I've already read over 100 pages	A lot of work has been done during the last few days.	Yet, already, ... (Zeitraum)
VI. Present perfect progressive: Vorgänge die von der Vergangenheit bis jetzt andauern	have / has + been + ing - Form	Have you been enjoying the Story? Has she been enjoying the story?	I've been enjoying the story very much.	A new airport has being built since I was here.	Ich mag die Geschichte (immer noch) jetzt.
VII. Past perfect: Ereignisse und Zustände vor einem bestimmten Ereignis in der Vergangenheit.	had + past participle	Had you read four other books before?	Before this one, I had already read four other books.	When the work started, the castle had almost been forgotten for over 100 years.	Before this one, ... had done
VIII. Past perfect progressive: Vorgänge, die bis zu einem bestimmten Zeitpunkt in der Vergangenheit andauerten	had + been + ing - Form	Had you been waiting for me until last Monday?	I had been waiting for the new book until last Monday.	A new airport had been being built until last Monday.	until last Monday
IX. will – future: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vorhersagen Vermutungen spontane Entschlüsse Angebote 	„will“ + Infinitive	Will you play? Will she play?	I'll probably finish it tomorrow.	We expect that the millionth visitor will be welcomed next year.	I think, ... (etwas, dass man nicht ändern kann)
X. going to – future: Absichten / Vorhersagen aufgrund von äußeren Anzeichen	Präsens von „be“ + „going to“ + Infinitive	Are you going to play ? Is she going to play ?	I'm going to buy the next one when it appears.	A DVD of her is going to be made soon.	(Plan)